

Statistics Canada

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Table **578-0001** ^{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

Aboriginal peoples survey, educational attainment and labour force status, by Aboriginal identity, age group and sex, population aged 15 years and over, Canada, provinces and territories

occasional (persons unless otherwise noted)



Age group ⁸	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status ¹² Unemployment rate (percent) ¹²	201
				180
			Total, labour force status	100
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		Some postsecondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	88
			Employment rate (percent) 18	61.
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	29
			In the labour force	25
			Employed 14	21
			Unemployed 15	
		Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified ¹¹	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	8
			Employment rate (percent) 18	7.
			Unemployment rate (percent) 12	
				1
			Total, labour force status	1
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma ¹⁰	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 12	9
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	
		University certificate, diploma or degree	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified ¹¹	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
		41.19	Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Highest level of schooling not specified 11, 12	Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
			Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	

ge group ⁸	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status 13	201
	Female		Total, labour force status	2,2
			In the labour force	1,5
			Employed ¹⁴	1,45
			Unemployed 15	13
		Total, all levels of schooling	Not in the labour force 16	62
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	7
			Employment rate (percent) 18	6
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed ¹⁵	
		Grade 8 or equivalent or lower	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
		Some secondary education	In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
			Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 12	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed ¹⁵	
		Secondary school diploma or equivalent ²	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 12	
			Employment rate (percent) ¹⁸	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	١.
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	<u> </u>
		Samo postoggandary		
		Some postsecondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	-
			Participation rate (percent) 12	1
			Employment rate (percent) 18	7
			Unemployment rate (percent) 12	

Age group ⁸	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status 13	2012
			Total, labour force status	F
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	590
			In the labour force	420
			Employed 14	370
			Unemployed 15	
		College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma ¹⁰	Not in the labour force 16	-
		5	Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	71
			Employment rate (percent) 18	62.
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
				240
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	220
		University certificate, diploma or degree	Employed ¹⁴	220
			Unemployed 15	
			Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	91.
			Employment rate (percent) 18	91.
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		Highest level of schooling not specified 11, 12	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
15 to 24 years	NA-1			290
15 to 24 years	Male		Total, labour force status	230
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	200
			Unemployed 15	
		Total, all levels of schooling	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	79.
			Employment rate (percent) 18	69.
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Grade 8 or equivalent or lower	Total, labour force status	

roup ⁸ Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status 13	2012
		In the labour force	ı
		Employed 14	ı
		Unemployed 15	ı
		Not in the labour force 16	
		Labour force status not specified 11	
		Participation rate (percent) 17	
		Employment rate (percent) 18	
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Total, labour force status	
		In the labour force	
		Employed ¹⁴	
		Unemployed 15	
	Some secondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
		Labour force status not specified 11	
		Participation rate (percent) 17	
		Employment rate (percent) 18	
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Total, labour force status	
		In the labour force	
		Employed 14	
	Secondary school diploma or equivalent ²	Unemployed 15	
		Not in the labour force 16	
		Labour force status not specified 11	
		Participation rate (percent) 17	78.
		Employment rate (percent) 18	
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Total, labour force status	
		In the labour force	
		Employed 14	
		Unemployed 15	
	Some postsecondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
	Joine postsecondary education	Labour force status not specified 11	
		Participation rate (percent) 17	
		Employment rate (percent) 18	
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Total, labour force status	
		In the labour force	
		Employed 14	
		Unemployed ¹⁵	-
	Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	Not in the labour force 16	
		Labour force status not specified 11	
		Participation rate (percent) 17	
		Employment rate (percent) 18	F
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
	College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma 10	Total, labour force status	

e group ⁸	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status ¹³	2012
			In the labour force	F
			Employed ¹⁴	F
			Unemployed ¹⁵	F
			Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	F
			Employment rate (percent) 18	F
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
			Total, labour force status	F
			In the labour force	F
			Employed ¹⁴	F
			Unemployed 15	F
		University certificate, diploma or degree	Not in the labour force 16	F
		omiorally continuate, aspiroma or augree	Labour force status not specified ¹¹	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	F
				F
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
			Total, labour force status	F
			In the labour force	F
			Employed ¹⁴	F
			Unemployed 15	F
		Highest level of schooling not specified 11. 12	Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	F
			Employment rate (percent) 18	F
			Unemployment rate (percent) 12	F
	Female		Total, labour force status	490 ^E
	romaro		In the labour force	F
			Employed 14	F
				· F
			Unemployed ¹⁵	 F
		Total, all levels of schooling	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	75.5
			Employment rate (percent) 18	65.3 ^E
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
			Total, labour force status	F
			In the labour force	F
			Employed ¹⁴	F
			Unemployed 15	F
		Grade 8 or equivalent or lower	Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified ¹¹	F
			Participation rate (percent) 12	F
			Employment rate (percent) 18	F
				 F
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Some secondary education	Total, labour force status	F

group ⁸ S	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status ¹³	201
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	
			Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		Secondary school diploma or equivalent ²	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified ¹¹	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	76.
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	
		Some postsecondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified ¹¹	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 12	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			. ,	
			Unemployed 15	
		Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	
		College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma ¹⁰	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 12	
		University certificate, diploma or degree	Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	

		Employed ¹⁵ Unemployed ¹⁵ Not in the labour force ¹⁶ Labour force status not specified ¹¹ Participation rate (percent) ¹² Employment rate (percent) ¹⁸ Unemployment rate (percent) ¹⁹	F F F
		Not in the labour force ¹⁶ Labour force status not specified ¹¹ Participation rate (percent) ¹⁷ Employment rate (percent) ¹⁸ Unemployment rate (percent) ¹⁹	F F
		Labour force status not specified ¹¹ Participation rate (percent) ¹² Employment rate (percent) ¹⁸ Unemployment rate (percent) ¹⁹	F
		Participation rate (percent) 12 Employment rate (percent) 18 Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
		Employment rate (percent) ¹⁸ Unemployment rate (percent) ¹²	
		Unemployment rate (percent) 12	l I
		Total Jahann faras status	F
		Total, labour force status	F
		In the labour force	F
		Employed 14	ı
		Unemployed 15	ı
	Highest level of schooling not specified 11, 12	Not in the labour force 16	ı
		Labour force status not specified 11	F
			F
			F
		, , , ,	F
Male			1,210
iviale		· ·	780 ^l
			610
			010
	Total, all levels of schooling	. •	
			300
		Labour force status not specified 11	F
		Participation rate (percent) 17	64.5
		Employment rate (percent) 18	50.4
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	21.8 ^l
		Total, labour force status	F
		In the labour force	ı
		Employed 14	F
		Unemployed ¹⁵	ı
	Grade 8 or equivalent or lower	Not in the labour force 16	F
		Labour force status not specified 11	ı
		Participation rate (percent) 17	F
		Employment rate (percent) 18	-
		1 3 4 7	
		1 3 11 /	ı
		· ·	-
		. •	
	Some secondary education		[
		Labour force status not specified 11	F
		Participation rate (percent) 17	F
		Employment rate (percent) 18	F
		Unemployment rate (percent) 19	ı
	Secondary school diploma or equivalent ²	Total, labour force status	ı
		In the labour force	F
	Male	Male Total, all levels of schooling Grade 8 or equivalent or lower Some secondary education	Labour force status not specified \(\frac{1}{2} \) Participation rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Employment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployed \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployed \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Participation rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployd \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployd \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployd \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Employment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Employment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \) Unemployment rate (percent) \(\frac{1}{2} \)

e group ⁸	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status 13	20
			Unemployed ¹⁵	
			Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	
		Some postsecondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed ¹⁵	
		Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	Not in the labour force 16	
		Type of the desired o	Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed ¹⁵	
		College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma 10	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	
		University certificate, diploma or degree	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Highest level of schooling not specified 11, 12	Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	

ge group [®]	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status ¹³ Unemployed ¹⁵	201
			Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
	Female		Total, labour force status	1,7
			In the labour force	1,2
			Employed ¹⁴	1,1
			Unemployed 15	
		Total, all levels of schooling	Not in the labour force 16	5
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	(
			Employment rate (percent) 18	ć
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		Crade O an annivelent on laws	Not in the labour force 16	
		Grade 8 or equivalent or lower		
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed 15	
		Some secondary education	Not in the labour force 16	
			Labour force status not specified 11	
			Participation rate (percent) 17	
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
			Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	
			Employed ¹⁴	
			Unemployed ¹⁵	
		Secondary school diploma or equivalent ²	Not in the labour force 16	
		Secondary school diploma or equivalent		
			Labour force status not specified 11	_
			Participation rate (percent) 17	8
			Employment rate (percent) 18	
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	
		Some postsecondary education	Total, labour force status	
			In the labour force	

	1			
Age group ⁸	Sex	Educational attainment	Labour force status 13	2012
			Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	66.7 ^E
			Employment rate (percent) 18	66.7 ^E
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
			Total, labour force status	F
			In the labour force	F
			Employed 14	F
			Unemployed 15	F
		Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	F
			Employment rate (percent) 18	F
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
			Total, labour force status	580 ^E
			In the labour force	410 ^E
			Employed 14	360 ^E
			Unemployed 15	F
		College, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma 10	Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	70.7
			Employment rate (percent) 18	62.1
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F
			Total, labour force status	210 ^E
			In the labour force	200 ^E
			Employed ¹⁴	200 ^E
			Unemployed 15	F
		University certificate, diploma or degree	Not in the labour force 16	F
		omitorally documents, alphania or dogree	Labour force status not specified ¹¹	F
			Participation rate (percent) ¹⁷	95.2
			Employment rate (percent) 18	95.2
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	70.2 F
			1 2 4 7	F
			Total, labour force status	F
			In the labour force	r F
			Employed 14	
			Unemployed 15	F
		Highest level of schooling not specified 11, 12	Not in the labour force 16	F
			Labour force status not specified 11	F
			Participation rate (percent) 17	F
			Employment rate (percent) 18	F
			Unemployment rate (percent) 19	F

Symbol legend:

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Use with caution Too unreliable to be published

Footnotes:

- Source: Aboriginal Peoples Survey 2012.
- Excludes persons living on Indian reserves or settlements, and persons who were attending high school (grades 7 to 12 or equivalent) at the time of the survey.
- Data with a coefficient of variation (CV) from 16.6% to 33.3% are identified by an (E) and should be interpreted with caution.
- Data with a coefficient of variation (CV) greater than 33.3% were suppressed (F) due to extreme sampling variability.

 Aboriginal identity includes persons living off reserve who reported being an Aboriginal person, that is, First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status, that is registered under the Indian Act of Canada, and/or those who reported membership in a First Nation or Indian band. The sum of the categories included in this variable is greater than the total population estimate for Aboriginal identity because a person may have reported more than one Aboriginal identity: for example, a person could self-identify as both First Nations and Métis.
- Atlantic includes Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
- Registered or Treaty Indian status refers to whether or not a person reported being a Registered or Treaty Indian. Registered Indians are persons who are registered under the Indian Act of Canada. Treaty Indians are persons who belong to a First Nation or Indian band that signed a treaty with the Crown. Registered or Treaty Indians are sometimes also called Status Indians.
- 8 Proxy reporting was used in the 2012 Aboriginal Peoples Survey for nearly half of youth aged 15 to 17 years and for adults in certain specific situations (for example when the selected adult was not able to answer for health related reasons, due to a language barrier, or because the selected respondent was going to be away from home for the duration of the survey.)
- Includes completion of a high school diploma or completion of an upgrading or high school equivalency program.

 Persons whose postsecondary education consists only of a college, CEGEP, or other non-university certificate or diploma program of less than 3 months are not 10. considered to have any postsecondary education.
- "Not specified" categories consist of item non-response ("Refusal", "Don't know", and "Not stated").
 Includes persons aged 15 to 44 who indicated that they were "home schooled" because they were not asked any follow-up questions on level of educational attainment.
- Refers to whether a person was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference week. The 2012 Aboriginal Peoples Survey used a floating reference week for the labour force and labour market activities questions. This was because the survey was conducted over a six-month period (February 6, 2012). 13. to July 31, 2012). The definition of the "reference week" for the labour force and labour market activities questions was based on the date of the interview. It was the most recently completed seven-day period beginning on a Sunday and ending on the following Saturday.
 "Employed" refers to persons who, during the reference week, worked for pay or profit, or performed unpaid family work or had a job but were not at work due to
- own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, labour dispute, vacation, or other reason. Persons on layoff and persons without work but who had a job
- to start at a definite date in the future are not considered employed.
 "Unemployed" refers to persons who, during the reference week, were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks, and were available for work. Those persons on layoff or who had a new job to start in four weeks or less are considered unemployed.
- Not in the labour force" refers to persons who, during the reference week, were neither employed nor unemployed. 16.
- The participation rate is the number of labour force participants expressed as a percentage of the population in "total, labour force status".
- 18. The employment rate is the number of employed expressed as a percentage of the population in "total, labour force status"
- The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed expressed as a percentage of the population "in the labour force"

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 578-0001 - Aboriginal peoples survey, educational attainment and labour force status, by Aboriginal identity, age group and sex, population aged 15 years and over, Canada, provinces and territories, occasional (persons unless otherwise noted), CANSIM (database). (accessed:)

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